I. Development of Seismic Design Criteria

Selec	Selection of design criteria, investigation of site conditions, and selection of structural systems.				
Job Tasks		Associated Knowledges			
T1	Evaluate applicability of building codes/	K01	K of lateral force requirements for elements of structures, non-structural		
	guidelines.		components, equipment anchorage and non-building structures.		
	galaciii ics.	K03	K of procedures to determine design requirements for structures with structural		
- -0	Final costs are also and an else also also also also also also also also		irregularities.		
T2	Evaluate geohazard, and geotechnical and	K04	K of effects of site geology and soil characteristics.		
	site-specific seismic criteria (e.g., seismic	K05	K of acceptance criteria for various performance objectives considering		
	maps, geotechnical investigation).		serviceability, strength and collapse prevention.		
		K06	K of basic seismology and vibration theory.		
<i>T</i> 3	Select structural systems based on various	K07	K of lateral-force-resisting systems.		
7.5		K08	K of code prescribed limitations on story drift, building separations, and		
	factors (e.g., seismic criteria, cost,		deformation compatibility.		
	architectural constraints, performance	K09	K of nonlinear behavior of lateral-force-resisting systems.		
	objectives).	K11	K of performance of structural systems.		
		K15	K of response of structures to seismic loads.		
T4	Determine structural performance objectives	K28	K of analysis of foundation systems.		
' '	(e.g., serviceability, strength, collapse	K36	K of design for: diaphragms.		
	· • · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	K37	K of design for: Specific lateral-force-resisting systems.		
	prevention, life safety, immediate occupancy,	K50	K of base isolated structures.		
	continuous operation).	K51	K of passive energy dissipation devices.		
		K53	K of anchorage of nonstructural building elements including equipment anchorage.		
<i>T5</i>	Determine special design requirements (e.g.,	K56	K of design for properties of building materials.		
	vertical and horizontal irregularities,	K66	K of investigation and evaluation procedures using applicable guidelines.		
	torsion, directional effects).	K67	K of failure mechanisms for different types of structural elements and/or connections in		
	torsion, directional effects).	K68	existing structures.		
		700	K of yield mechanism for different types of structural elements and/or connections in		
		K69	existing structures. K of foundation systems in existing structures.		
		K70	K of historical design procedures and codes for assessing existing structures.		
		K71	K of performance of structural systems of existing structures.		
		K84	K of mitigation options for structural strengthening based on applicable codes, guidelines		
			and/or life-safety criteria.		
		K85	K of remedial measures to repair structural and nonstructural damage, deterioration, and		
			defects of existing structural members and connections.		
		K86	K of preparation of structural specifications for strengthening of existing structures.		
		K87	K of structural testing, inspection and observation for strengthening of existing structures.		

K=Knowledge

deformation, and stability (e.g., moment

Analyze structural systems to determine:--

building drift including horizontal torsion.

frames, braced frames, shear walls).

II. Seismic Analysis of New and Existing Structures

Determination of type, magnitude and combinations of loads that act on new, existing and non-building structures; determination of external and internal forces and deformations generated by loads. Job Tasks Associated Knowledges K of lateral force requirements for elements of structures, non-structural Determine the seismic load path (e.g., K01 *T*6 components, equipment anchorage and non-building structures. vertical and lateral force-resisting K of procedures to determine design requirements for structures with structural K03 elements, diaphragms, drag struts, irregularities. connections, foundation). K of effects of site geology and soil characteristics. K04 K of acceptance criteria for various performance objectives considering K05 serviceability, strength and collapse prevention. Determine applicable load combinations. *T7* K of basic seismology and vibration theory. K06 K of lateral-force-resisting systems. K07 T8 Construct and use free-body diagrams. K of code prescribed limitations on story drift, building separations, and K08 deformation compatibility. *T*9 Determine structural modeling and K of nonlinear behavior of lateral-force-resisting systems. K09 K of lateral pressures on earth retaining structures due to seismic ground shaking. characteristics of the structure K10 K of performance of structural systems. K11 (e.g., stiffness, mass, damping, boundary K12 K of diaphragm rigidity and deflection. conditions). K13 K of material standards. K15 K of response of structures to seismic loads. Calculate seismic forces for structures:--by T10 K of dynamic analysis procedures to determine seismic forces. K17 static force procedures. K18 K of static force procedures to determine seismic forces. K of calculating seismic design base shear. K19 K20 K of calculating vertical distribution of seismic forces. Calculate seismic forces for structures:--by T11 K21 K of calculating horizontal distribution of seismic forces. dynamic analysis procedures. K22 K of calculating overturning moment and stability of the structure. K of modeling techniques for computerized structural analysis programs. K23 K of interpretation of results from computerized structural analysis programs. K24 T12 Analyze structural systems to determine:--K25 K of effects of structural irregularities and structural discontinuities. forces in members and connections. K of analysis of diaphragms assumed to be flexible. K26

K of analysis of diaphragms assumed to be rigid.

K of analysis of lateral pressures on earth retaining structures due to seismic ground shaking.

K of analysis of foundation systems.

K of analysis of shear wall structures.

K of analysis of frame structures.

K of calculation of story drifts.

K=Knowledge

T13

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K27

K28

K29

K30

K31

K32

II. Seismic Analysis of New and Existing Structures Cont.

Determination of type, magnitude and combinations of loads that act on new, existing and non-building structures; determination of						
exteri	external and internal forces and deformations generated by loads.					
	Job Tasks		Associated Knowledges			
T14	Analyze structural systems to determine: forces in horizontal diaphragm elements (e.g., drag struts, chords, at discontinuities).	K33 K34 K66 K67	K of analysis of statically indeterminate structures using—manual calculations. K of analysis of statically indeterminate structures using—computer programs. K of investigation and evaluation procedures using applicable guidelines. K of failure mechanisms for different types of structural elements and/or connections in existing structures. K of yield mechanism for different types of structural elements and/or connections in			
T15	Analyze structural systems to determine: forces in vertical and lateral force-resisting elements (e.g., at discontinuities, boundary elements, braces, uplift).	K69 K of foundation systems in existing structures.				
T16	Perform dynamic linear analysis to determine structural characteristics and response.					
T17	Determine deformation compatibility of elements not part of the lateral-force-resisting system.					
T18	Determine seismic forces on elements of structures, nonstructural components and equipment.					

K=Knowledge

III. Seismic Design and Detailing of Structures

Design of elements and connections for new, existing and non-building structures using a variety of materials such as steel, concrete, wood and masonry including recommendations for seismic repair and/or strengthening.					
Job Tasks			Associated Knowledges		
stru (e.g ele con rec	etermine design requirements for all ructural elements in the seismic load path g., vertical and lateral force-resisting ements, diaphragms, drag struts, nnections, foundation) and commendations for seismic repair and/or rengthening.	K01 K03 K04 K05 K06 K07	K of lateral force requirements for elements of structures, non-structural components, equipment anchorage and non-building structures. K of procedures to determine design requirements for structures with structural irregularities. K of effects of site geology and soil characteristics. K of acceptance criteria for various performance objectives considering serviceability, strength and collapse prevention. K of basic seismology and vibration theory. K of lateral-force-resisting systems.		
rec of s adj	etermine detailed systems design quirements (e.g., detailing for combinations systems, deformation compatibility, joining rigid elements, ties and continuity, ilding separations).	K08 K09 K10 K11 K12 K13 K15	K of code prescribed limitations on story drift, building separations, and deformation compatibility. K of nonlinear behavior of lateral-force-resisting systems. K of lateral pressures on earth retaining structures due to seismic ground shaking. K of performance of structural systems. K of diaphragm rigidity and deflection. K of material standards. K of response of structures to seismic loads.		
for	termine appropriate:seismic provisions lateral force resisting systems and ements based on the material types.	K17 K18 K19 K21 K22	K of dynamic analysis procedures to determine seismic forces. K of static force procedures to determine seismic forces. K of calculating seismic design base shear. K of calculating horizontal distribution of seismic forces. K of calculating overturning moment and stability of the structure.		
	termine appropriate:seismic provisions foundations.	K23 K24 K25	K of modeling techniques for computerized structural analysis programs. K of interpretation of results from computerized structural analysis programs. K of effects of structural irregularities and structural discontinuities.		
for	termine appropriate:seismic provisions elements that are not part of the lateral rce-resisting systems.	K26 K27 K28 K29	K of analysis of diaphragms assumed to be flexible. K of analysis of diaphragms assumed to be rigid. K of analysis of foundation systems. K of analysis of lateral pressures on earth retaining structures due to seismic ground shaking.		
	sign and detailing of:members of vertical d horizontal lateral force resisting systems.	K30 K31 K32	K of analysis of frame structures. K of analysis of shear wall structures. K of calculation of story drifts.		

III. Seismic Design and Detailing of Structures Cont.

Design of elements and connections for new, existing and non-building structures using a variety of materials such as steel, concrete, wood and masonry including recommendations for seismic repair and/or strengthening.				
wood	Job Tasks		Associated Knowledges	
		1600	ū	
T25	Design and detailing of:connections of	K33	K of analysis of statically indeterminate structures using—manual calculations.	
	vertical and horizontal lateral force resisting	K34 K36	K of analysis of statically indeterminate structures using—computer programs. K of design for: diaphragms.	
	systems.	K37	K of design for: Specific lateral-force-resisting systems.	
	·	K50	K of base isolated structures.	
T26	Design and detailing of:horizontal	K51	K of passive energy dissipation devices.	
	diaphragms and bracing systems, drag	K53	K of anchorage of nonstructural building elements including equipment anchorage.	
	struts, chords and details of splices and	K56	K of design for properties of building materials.	
	•	K63	K of preparation of structural specifications.	
	connections.	K64	K of structural testing, inspection and observation.	
		K66	K of investigation and evaluation procedures using applicable guidelines.	
T27	Design and detailing of:connections	K67	K of failure mechanisms for different types of structural elements and/or connections in	
	between elements in the seismic load path.		existing structures.	
		K68	K of yield mechanism for different types of structural elements and/or connections in	
T28	Design and detailing of:foundations for	1600	existing structures.	
	seismic forces.	K69	K of foundation systems in existing structures.	
	Scisiffic forces.	K70 K71	K of historical design procedures and codes for assessing existing structures.	
Tan	Design and detailing of claments and	K72	K of performance of structural systems of existing structures. K of post-earthquake safety evaluation of structural system for intended occupancy (e.g.	
T29	Design and detailing of:elements and	N/2	damage or distress, excessive deformation).	
	connections of structures, nonstructural	K73	K of structural systems in existing structures.	
	components and equipment anchorage.	K80	K of anchorage of nonstructural building elements including equipment anchorage in	
		1.00	existing structures.	
T30	Design and detailing of:non-building	K84	K of mitigation options for structural strengthening based on applicable codes, guidelines	
	structures.		and/or life-safety criteria.	
		K85	K of remedial measures to repair structural and nonstructural damage, deterioration, and	
T31	Design and detailing of:connections		defects of existing structural members and connections.	
131		K86	K of preparation of structural specifications for strengthening of existing structures.	
	between cladding elements and structural	K87	K of structural testing, inspection and observation for strengthening of existing structures.	
	members.	K88	K of properties of building materials in existing structures.	
T32	Examine potential retrofit options for			
	compliance with applicable design criteria			
	and/or budgetary or architectural constraints.			
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L		1		

III. Seismic Design and Detailing of Structures Cont.

Design of elements and connections for new, existing and non-building structures using a variety of materials such as steel, concrete, wood and masonry including recommendations for seismic repair and/or strengthening. Associated Knowledges Job Tasks Design for compliance with applicable criteria T33 to:--meet strength and stiffness requirements. Design for compliance with applicable criteria T34 to:--increase ductility. Design for compliance with applicable criteria T35 to:--mitigate irregularities and discontinuities. Design for compliance with applicable criteria T36 to:--increase local and global stability. Design for compliance with applicable criteria T37 to:--repair damage and/or deterioration (e.g., shear walls, connections). T38 Design for compliance with applicable criteria to:--strengthen connections. Develop feasible options and constructible T39 details considering the existing conditions of the structure. Upgrade exising structure to meet current T40 code requirements or the applicable level of compliance.

K=Knowledge

IV. Seismic Review of Existing Structures

and/or strengthening. Job Tasks Associated Knowledges Review available construction documents. K of lateral force requirements for elements of structures, non-structural T41 K01 components, equipment anchorage and non-building structures. K of procedures to determine design requirements for structures with structural irregularities. K03 T42/43 Conduct field observations, investigate, and K of effects of site geology and soil characteristics. K04 document existing conditions by field K of acceptance criteria for various performance objectives considering K05 observation and measurement. serviceability, strength and collapse prevention. K06 K of basic seismology and vibration theory. K of lateral-force-resisting systems. K07 T44 Review, request, or specify test(s) for K of code prescribed limitations on story drift, building separations, and K08 material strengths and properties [e.g., deformation compatibility. tension, compression, shear test(s)]. K of nonlinear behavior of lateral-force-resisting systems. K09 K11 K of performance of structural systems. K of material standards. K13 T45 Evaluate the structure to determine seismic K of response of structures to seismic loads. K15 deficiencies and/or to determine non-K28 K of analysis of foundation systems. compliance with applicable design criteria K of anchorage of nonstructural building elements including equipment anchorage. K53 (e.g., vertical and horizontal lateral force K56 K of design for properties of building materials. resisting systems and elements, seismic load K of preparation of structural specifications. K63 path, connections). K64 K of structural testing, inspection and observation. K of investigation and evaluation procedures using applicable guidelines. K66 K of failure mechanisms for different types of structural elements and/or connections in K67

existing structures.

Evaluation of the structure to determine seismic deficiencies based on applicable design criteria and recommendations for seismic repair

T46 Determine seismic hazard mitigation requirements.

existing structures.

K69 K of foundation systems in existing structures.

K70 K of historical design procedures and codes for assessing existing structures.

K72 K of post-earthquake safety evaluation of structural system for intended occupancy (e.g. damage or distress, excessive deformation).

K of yield mechanism for different types of structural elements and/or connections in

K73 K of structural systems in existing structures.

K80 K of anchorage of nonstructural building elements including equipment anchorage in existing structures.

K86 K of preparation of structural specifications for strengthening of existing structures.

K87 K of structural testing, inspection and observation for strengthening of existing structures.

K88 K of properties of building materials in existing structures.

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